

NORVELL TOWNSHIP ORDINANCE NO. 22

ANTI-NOISE AND PUBLIC NUISANCE ORDINANCE

ADOPTED:

5/9/87

EFFECTIVE:

6/10/87

Adm 1. Ulbrich

An Ordinance to secure the public health, safety and general welfare of the residents and property owners of Norvell Township, Jackson County, Michigan, by the regulation of noise within said Township; to prescribe the penalties for the violation thereof and to repeal all ordinances or parts of ordinances inconsistent with or less restrictive than said Ordinance.

THE TOWNSHIP OF NORVELL

JACKSON COUNTY, MICHIGAN

ORDAINS:

SECTION I

TITLE

This Ordinance shall be known and cited as the Township Anti-Noise and Public Nuisance Ordinance.

SECTION II

DEFINITIONS

The following terms used in this Ordinance are defined as follows:

"Decibel" is a unit used to express the magnitude of sound pressure and sound intensity. The difference in decibels between two sound pressures is 20 times the common logarithm of their ratio. In sound pressure measurements, the sound pressure level of a given sound is defined to be 20 times the common logarithm of the ratio of that sound pressure to a reference pressure of $2 \times 10^{-5} \text{N/M}^2$ (Newtons per meter squared). As an example of the effect of this formula, a 3 decibel change in the sound pressure level corresponds to a doubling or halving of the sound intensity, and a 10 decibel change corresponds to a 10 fold increase or decrease to 1/10th the former intensity.

"dB(A)" means the sound pressure level in decibels measured on the "A" scale of a standard sound level meter having characteristics defined by the American National Standards Institute, Publication ANSI S1.4-1971.

SECTION III

ANTI NOISE REGULATIONS

- A. General Regulation. No person, firm or corporation shall cause, create, maintain or permit to exist on their property any unreasonable or unnecessarily loud noise or disturbance, injurious to the health, peace or quiet of the residents and property owners of the Township.
- B. Specific Violations. The following noises and disturbances are hereby declared to be a violation of this Ordinance; provided, however, that the specification of the same is not thereby to be construed to exclude other violations of this Ordinance not specifically enumerated:
 1. The playing of any radio, phonograph, television, or other electronic or mechanical sound producing device including any musical instrument, in such a manner or with such volume as to unreasonably upset or disturb the quiet, comfort or repose of other persons.
 2. Yelling, shouting, hooting or singing on the public streets between the hours of 10:00 o'clock P.M. and 7:00 A.M., or at any time or place so as to unreasonably upset or disturb the quiet, comfort or repose of any persons in the vicinity.
 3. The emission or creation of any excessive noise which unreasonably interferes with the operation of any school, church, hospital or court.
 4. The keeping of any animal, bird or fowl, which emanates frequent or extended noise which shall unreasonably disturb the quiet, comfort or repose of any person in the vicinity; such as allowing or permitting any dog to bark repeatedly in an area where such barking can be clearly heard from nearby residential property.

5. The operation of any automobile, motorcycle or other vehicle so out of repair or so loaded or constructed as to cause loud and unnecessary grating, grinding, rattling, or other unreasonable noise including the noise resulting from exhaust, which is clearly audible from nearby properties and unreasonably disturbing to the quiet, comfort or repose of other persons. The modification of any noise abatement device on any motor vehicle or engine, or the failure to maintain same so that the noise emitted by such vehicle or engine is increased above that emitted by such vehicle as originally manufactured shall be in violation of this section.
6. The sounding of any horn or other device on any motor vehicle unless necessary to operate said vehicle safely or as required by the Michigan Motor Vehicle Code.
7. The discharging outside of any enclosed building of the exhaust of any steam engine, internal combustion engine, motor vehicle, or motor boat engine except through a muffler or other similar device which will effectively prevent loud or explosive noises. The modification of any noise abatement device on any motor vehicle or engine, or the failure to maintain same so that the noise emitted by such vehicle or engine is increased above that emitted by such vehicle as originally manufactured shall be in violation of this section.
8. The erection, excavation, demolition, alteration or repair of any building or premises in any part of the Township, and including the streets and highways, in such a manner as to emanate noise or disturbance unreasonably annoying to other persons, other than between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and sundown on any day, except in cases of urgent necessity in the interest of public health and safety. In such case, a permit shall be obtained from the building inspector or ordinance enforcement officer of the Township, which permit shall limit the periods that the activity may continue.
9. The creation of a loud or excessive noise unreasonably disturbing to other persons in the vicinity in connection with the operation, loading or unloading of any vehicle, trailer, railroad car, or other carrier or in connection with the repairing of any such vehicle in or near residential areas.
10. The use of any drum, loudspeaker, or other instrument or device for the purpose of attracting attention to any performance, show, sale, display or other commercial purpose which, by the creation of such noise, shall be unreasonably disturbing to other persons in the vicinity.

11. The operation of any loudspeaker or other sound amplifying device upon any vehicle on the streets of the Township with the purpose of advertising, where such vehicle, speaker or sound amplifying equipment emits loud and raucus noises easily heard from nearby adjoining residential property.
12. The operation of any machinery, equipment or mechanical device so as to emit unreasonably loud noise which is disturbing to the quiet, comfort or repose of any person.
13. The operation of any race track, proving ground, testing area or obstacle course for motor vehicles, motorcycles, boats, racers, automobiles or vehicles of any kind or nature where specifically permitted under the zoning ordinance in any area of the Township where the noise emanating therefrom would be unreasonably disturbing and upsetting to other persons in the vicinity.

SECTION IV

ANTI NOISE REGULATIONS BASED UPON dB(A) CRITERIA

In order to regulate and prove violations occurring under Section 3 of this Ordinance, any noise in excess of the maximum decibel limits according to the regulations stated below is deemed to be in violation of this Ordinance. However, violations under Section 3 above but which have no decibel determination available shall nevertheless be deemed violations of this Ordinance.

- A. Regulations for Decibel Measurement of Noise Originating from Private Properties. Noise radiating from all properties or buildings, as measured at the boundaries of the property under separate occupancy, which is in excess of the dB(A) established for the districts and times herewith listed shall constitute prima facie evidence that such noise unreasonably disturbs the comfort, quiet and repose of persons in the area and is therefore in violation of this Ordinance. Violations shall exist when the source or source of noise are identifiable and the levels emanating from the source or sources exceed the following limitations. As an example, such noise shall include that emitting from the production, processing, cleaning, servicing, testing, repairing and manufacturing of materials, goods or products, including vehicles.

<u>ZONING DISTRICTS</u>	<u>LIMITATIONS</u> <u>7 am to 10 pm</u>	<u>LIMITATIONS</u> <u>10 pm to 7 am</u>
Residential (and any area within 1000 feet of a hospital regardless of zoning district and agricultural districts located within 1000 feet of any dwelling under separate ownership).	55 dB(A)	50 dB(A)
Agricultural, where at least 1000 feet from any dwelling under separate ownership and Commercial.	65 dB(A)	55 dB(A)
Industrial.	80 dB(A)	75 dB(A)

Harmonic or pure tones, and periodic or repetitive impulse sound shall be in violation when such sounds are at a sound pressure level of 5 dB(A) less than those listed above.

Where property is partly in two zoning districts or adjoins the boundary of a zoning district, the dB(A) levels of the zoning district of the property where the noise is emanating shall control.

The following exceptions shall apply to these regulations under this Section IV, subsection A:

1. Construction projects shall be subject to the maximum permissible noise levels specified for industrial districts as long as a valid building permit has been issued by the Township and is currently in effect.
2. All railroad operations shall be subject to the maximum permissible noise levels allowed in industrial districts, regardless of the zone where they are located.
3. Noises occurring between 7:00 a.m. and sundown caused by home or building repairs or from maintenance of grounds are excluded, provided, such noise does not exceed the limitations specified in Section IV(A) by more than 20 dB(A).
4. Any commercial or industrial use of property which exists now or in the future as a legal non-conforming use (as defined in the Township Zoning Ordinance) in a higher zoning classification shall be allowed to emit noise in excess of these limitations for the particular zoning classification where such use is located, providing that such noise does not exceed either of the following limitations:

- a. the noise level emitted by such use at the time it became a legal non-conforming use as a result of the enactment of the Township Zoning Ordinance or amendment thereto, if available.
 - b. the limitations contained herein based upon such a use being located in the highest zoning district (either commercial or industrial) where such a use is specifically allowed as a permissible use.
5. Noise associated with agricultural production in connection with the commercial production of farm products including but not limited to the operation of machinery associated with irrigation; application of seed, fertilizer, pesticides, and herbicides; harvesting; and other practices commonly associated with agricultural machinery as associated with agricultural production which exceeds that emitted by such machinery as originally manufactured shall be in violation of this ordinance.
- B. Regulations for Decibel Measurement of Motor Driven Vehicles on Public Roads. All such noises in excess of the dB(A) as provided herein shall be prima facie evidence that such noise unreasonably disturbs the comfort, quiet and repose of persons in the area and is therefore in violation of this Ordinance.

**Michigan Vehicle Code , Act 300, PA 1949,
as amended by Act 73 and Act 492 , PA 1978**

Vehicle	Maximum Noise Levels in A-Weighted Decibels		
	Existing Vehicles		
	Stationary	35 mph or Less	Over 35 mph
TRUCKS 8500 lbs or over	88 dbA @ 50 ft	86 dbA	90 dbA
CARS and LIGHT TRUCKS less than 8500 lbs	95 dbA @ 20 in.	76 dbA	82 dbA
MOTORCYCLES and MOPEDS	95 dbA @ 75 in.	82 dbA	86 dbA

- C. Measurement of Noise. All measurements of dB(A) according to subparagraphs A and B of this Section shall be made by using a sound level meter of standard design and operated on the "A" weight scale.

SECTION V

GENERAL EXCEPTIONS

The prohibitions hereinbefore enumerated shall not apply to the following general exceptions:

1. Any police vehicle, ambulance, fire engine or emergency vehicle while engaged in necessary emergency activities.
2. Excavation or repair of bridges, streets or highways or other property by or on behalf of the State of Michigan, County of Jackson, or any municipal governmental body, between sundown and 7:00 o'clock A.M. when the public welfare, safety and convenience render it impossible to perform such work during other hours.
3. Warning devices emitting sound for warning purposes as authorized by law.
4. Noises emanating from the discharge of firearms are excluded, providing the discharge of the firearms was authorized under Michigan law and all local ordinances.
5. The Township Board shall have authority to grant permits for short-term outdoor recreational or holiday activities generating noise in excess of the limits set forth in this Ordinance. In determining whether or not to grant any such permit, the Township Board shall consider the duration of the proposed activity, the level of noise likely to be generated by it, the times of day during which such noise is likely to be generated, and the nature of the area surrounding the site of the proposed activity. In granting any permit hereunder, the Township Board shall have the right to impose reasonable terms and conditions designed to minimize any adverse impact of the proposed activity on the surrounding area.

SECTION VI

PUBLIC NUISANCE REGULATIONS

No person, firm or corporation shall create, cause or maintain any public nuisance within the Township by the unreasonable emission of dust, smoke, fly

ash or noxious odors which are offensive or disturbing to adjacent property owners and residents or persons in the area.

SECTION VII

VALIDITY

The several provisions of this Ordinance are declared to be separate; if any Court of Law shall hold that any section or provision thereof is invalid, such holding shall not affect or impair the validity of any other section or provision of this Ordinance.

SECTION VIII

PENALTIES

Any person, firm or corporation found violating the provisions of this Ordinance, shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not to exceed \$100.00 or by imprisonment not to exceed 90 days, or by both such fine and imprisonment, at the discretion of the Court, plus reasonable attorney fees and court costs. Each day that a violation shall continue is to constitute a separate offense. Provisions of this Ordinance may also be enforced by suit for injunction, damages or other appropriate legal action.

SECTION IX

EFFECTIVE DATE

This Ordinance shall take effect on

6/10/87 *Adam J. Hubbell*

All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

GLORIA W. HUBBELL, CLERK
Norvell Township